

Sustavi za podršku kontrolingu temeljeni na IBM Cognos tehnologiji

Zagreb, 24.09.2015.

Poslovna inteligencija d.o.o.

Sladana Krpić

Sadržaj

- Poslovna inteligencija – o nama
- Zašto i kada nam treba sustav za podršku kontrolingu
- Projekt uvođenja sustava za podršku kontrolingu
- Kako odabrati pravi alat
- IBM Cognos – podrška za planiranje, izvještavanje, analizu i strateški management



O nama

- Vodeći implementator DWH/BI rješenja u JIE
- 90+ zaposlenika
 - 75 konzultanata
 - preko 400 čovjek-godina iskustva
- Preko 80 korisnika u 14 godina
- Više od 150 uspješno dovršenih projekata


bird
consulting



HRV (2001.)

SRB (2006.)

CG (2008.)

SLO (2010.)

BIH (2010.)

UK (2011.)



EMC²

 PANORAMA




informatica

Microsoft
GOLD CERTIFIED
Partner

Business Intelligence
Data Management Solutions

 **tableau**
SOFTWARE

ORACLE PARTNER

Naša područja djelovanja

Strateški ICT konzalting



Analiza, dizajn, razvoj, implementacija, podrška i edukacija

Naše reference

Telekomunikacije	Bankarstvo	Maloprodaja Distribucija	Proizvodnja	Javni sektor
       	     	     	      	     

Cilj kontrolinga

Od podataka stvaraju informaciju koja služi kao znanje pri donošenju dobre poslovne odluke

Podaci nisu informacija!

Informacija = Podaci + Struktura

Informacija nije znanje!

Znanje = Informacija + Analiza

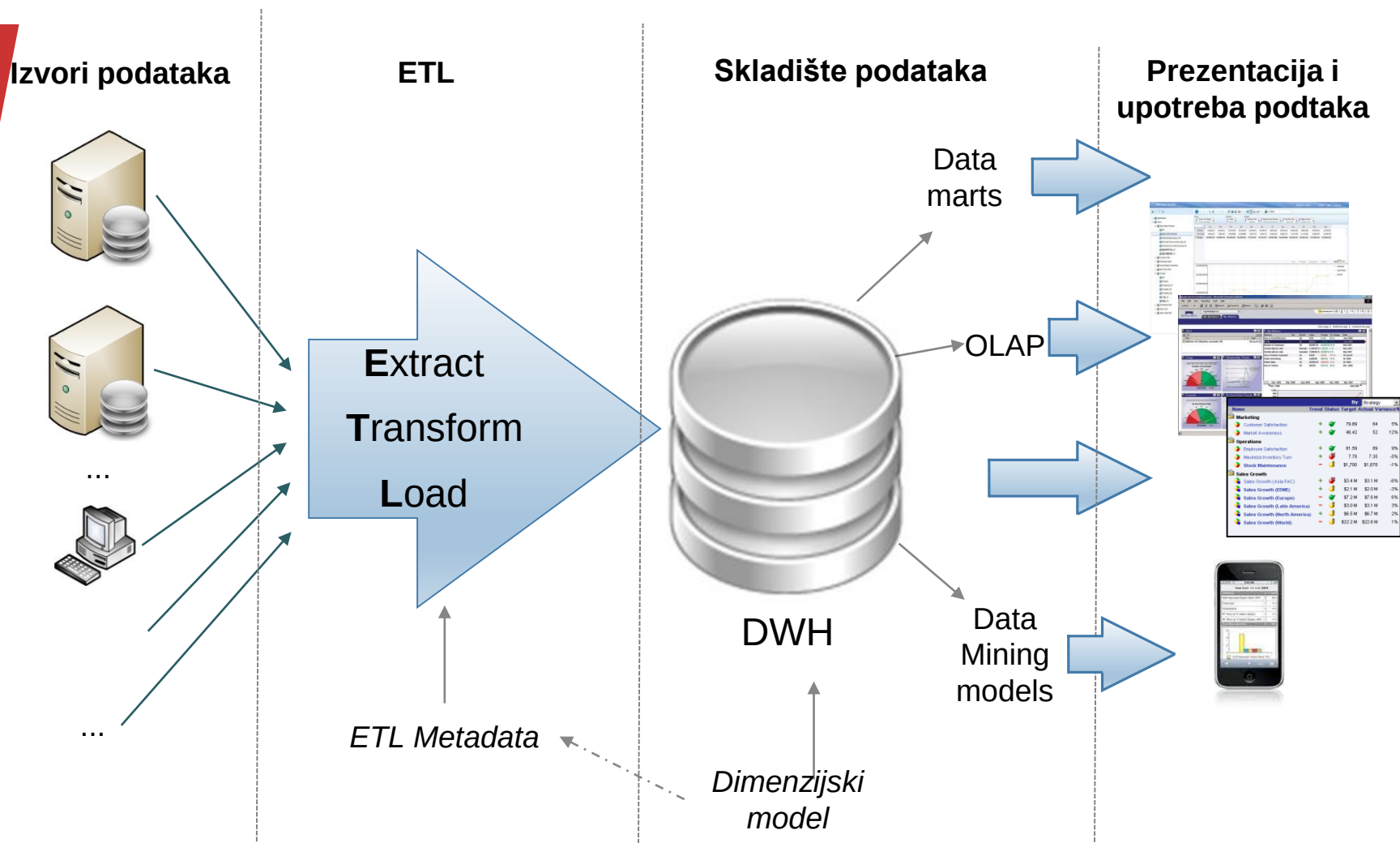
Znanje nije odlučivanje!

Odluka = Znanje + Ljudski faktor

Zašto trebamo sustav za podršku kontrolingu?

- Koji(e) **proces(e)** želimo podržati:
 - **Konsolidacija** podataka iz različitih izvora?
 - Izvještavanje nad **raspoloživim** podacima?
 - Izvještavanje nad **dodatno preoblikovanim/obogaćenim** podacima?
 - Izračun **profitabilnosti**?
 - **Simulacije** budućih posljedica današnjih odluka?
 - Pronalaženje **skrivenih trendova** u podacima?
 - **Planiranje?** (Rolling) forecast? **Prognoze?**
 - Standardizacija **vizualizacije**?
 - **BSC?**
 - ...

Tipična arhitektura sustava



Kako definirati projekt za uvođenje sustava za podršku kontrolingu?

- Različiti pristupi organizaciji projekata
- Preporuka -> Sagledati veliku sliku i osnovni cilj projekta, izvršavati korak po korak
 1. Definirati procese koje dugoročno želimo podržati -> **CILJ i OPSEG** sustava
 2. Prioritizirati zahtjeve i vremenski okvir-> **FAZE i PROJEKTNI PLAN** budućeg projekta
 3. Identificirati vlasnike procesa - >**KLJUČNI ČLANOVI PROJEKTOG TIMA**

Vremenski okvir projekta

- Ovo **nije jednokratni projekt**
 - „projekt” koji nikad ne završava
 - ako za to niste spremni, ne započinite
- Kompanije trebaju težiti razvoju **BI kulture**, a Kontroling u tome treba imati ključnu ulogu
 - Odluke se donose bazirano na činjenicama
 - U donošenju odluka sudjeluju gotovo svi zaposlenici
 - Učinkovitost pojedinca ovisi o raspoloživosti informacija
 - Dostup do BI sustava treba svima
 - Informacije se dijele i potiče se transparentnost

Potrebni resursi za realizaciju projekta

- **Podaci**
 - Gdje se nalaze podaci?
 - Kakve su kvalitete?
 - Imamo li sve potrebne podatke?
- **Ljudski resursi**
 - Vođenje projekta
 - Definicija zahtjeva i testiranje -> Vremenski zahtjevno!
 - Implementacija
- **IT infrastruktura**
 - HW i SW
 - Odabir pravog alata

Kako osigurati uspješnost projekta?

- Osigurati adekvatnu **podršku managementa**
- Osigurati **raspoloživost** i **dediciranost** članova **tima**
- Težiti ostvarenju **dugoročnih ciljeva** kroz male korake
- Imati jasnu sliku o **raspoloživosti** i **kvaliteti podataka**
- Odabrati **alate** koji mogu zadovoljiti sve vaše potrebe

Kako odabrati pravi alat?

- Imati na umu sve procese i zahtjeve koje želite podržati -> provjeriti **funkcionalnosti alata**
- **Skalabilnost** alata koja podržava rast poduzeća
- Provjeriti **reference** alata i implementatora
- Osigurati adekvatnu podršku i raspoloživost **partnera** za **implementaciju**
- **Uspoređivati** alate prema unaprijed **definiranim kriterijima**

IBM Cognos - Integracija analitičkih sustava

poslovna
inteligencija
Poslovna means Business

Reporti, dashboard-i i planski modeli kreirani
pomoću IBM Cognos alata (BI, TM1, SPSS)



Prediktivna analitika

Temporal Causal Modeling

- Otkrivanje kauzalnih veza
- Procjenjivanje lead-lag indikatora
- Procjenjivanje snage veza između pokazatelja



Planiranje i praćenje performansi

Integrirana analika

- Otkrivanje problema pomoću definiranih KPI-eva
- Analiziranje uzroka preko uzročno posljedičnih veza
 - Procjena utjecaja alternativnih scenarija
- Omogućeno brzo i efikasno donošenje odluka
 - Podrška procesu planiranja



*Advanced analytics increase visibility,
insight and control over performance*



What – if analize

Scenario Planning

- Multidimenzionalne poslovne strukture
- Procjena utjecaja različitih pretpostavki
 - Instantno izvještavanje o alternativnim senarijima



Podaci

Data Warehouse

Data Integration

Izvorni sustavi– ERP, G/L, Legacy Systems

Obogaćivanje tradicionalnog BI sa prediktivnom analitikom i what if scenarijima



Executive dashboard

poslovna
inteligencija

Poslovna means Business

Company Logo

Link to ERP Web Interface

Report List

Financial reports

“What-if” analysis

Executive Dashboard

Actual vs Budget vs Forecast

Traffic light indicators

Risk Status indicators

Metric trending

Predictive Analytics

IBM Cognos Viewer

Measuring Period: YTD

Businesses: All Geographies

Countries: Report Currency: Any: All Companies

	2011 Fiscal YTD		2011 Full Fiscal Year			Rolling 12 mo. Fcst	Trends	Risk	TCM
	Actual	Target	Budget	Forecast	Variance				
EBITDA	\$99,958,803	\$90,500,917	\$139,151,262	\$121,463,095	-13%	\$119,227,086	Link		
Net Income	\$43,506,230	\$38,406,045	\$59,386,062	\$42,599,047	-28%	\$41,879,335	Link		
ROIC	15%	12%	12%	2%	-9%	9%	Link		
Operating Profit%	39%	39%	39%	34%	-5%	34%	Link		

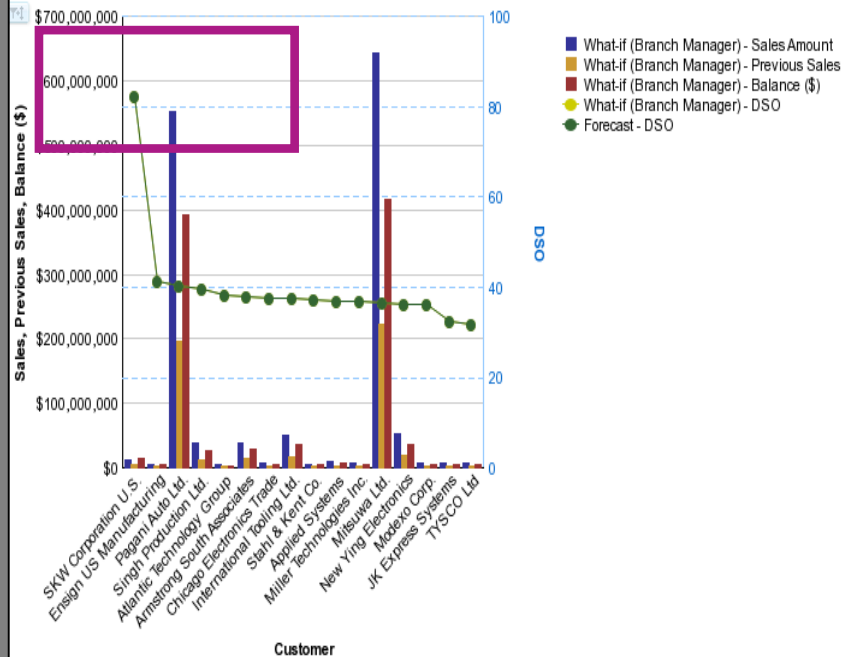
Operational Revenue Management	2011 Fiscal YTD		2011 Full Fiscal Year			Rolling 12 mo. Fcst	Trends	Risk	TCM
	Actual	Target	Budget	Forecast	Variance				
Gross Sales	\$418,367,062	\$413,674,560	\$632,399,040	\$590,339,683	-7%	\$582,282,307	Link		
Avg. Sales Value/Unit	\$747	\$692	\$691	\$748	8%	\$748	Link		
Price Realization	60%	56%	56%	60%	4%	59%	Link		
Market Share	95%	95%	96%	96%	0%	96%	Link		

Operational Expense Management	2011 Fiscal YTD		2011 Full Fiscal Year			Rolling 12 mo. Fcst	Trends	Risk	TCM
	Actual	Target	Budget	Forecast	Variance				
SG&A%	21%	21%	21%	27%			Link		
Gross Margin%	60%	59%	59%	61%			Link		
Material Cost%	20%	20%	20%	19%			Link		
Distribution Expense%	5%	5%	5%	9%	4%	9%	Link		
Headcount	6,352.0	6,405.0	6,397.0	6,402.0	0%	6,384.0	Link		

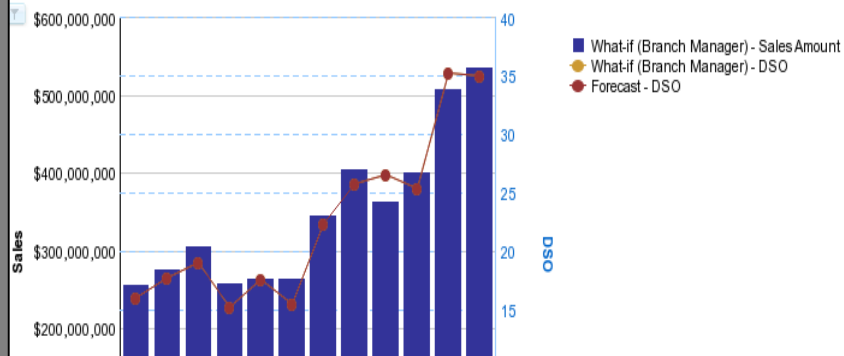
Credit Management	2011 Fiscal YTD		2011 Full Fiscal Year			Rolling 12 mo. Fcst	Trends	Risk	TCM
	Actual	Target	Budget	Forecast	Variance				
Capital Efficiency	\$9	\$7	\$9	\$9	1%		Link		
Quick Ratio	32.3	32.3	33.6	34.3	2%		Link		
DSO	29.2	29.4	50.1	56.8	13%	27.3	Link		
Days Payable	18.0	17.5	21.9	30.9	41%	16.2	Link		
Days in Inventory	12.7	12.5	15.3	15.5	1%	11.4	Link		
Bad Debt Write-off	\$1,732,948	\$1,853,660	\$2,470,406	\$2,866,504	16%	\$2,858,174	Link		

What-if analiza

DSO Analysis - By Customer



DSO Analysis - By Period



Balance Sheet

Rows:

Columns:

Context:

Month
[Month]

BalanceSheetMeasure
[BalanceSheetMeasure]

Scenario
[Scenario]

2011
[Year]

NewYork
[Organization]

Balance
[BSChange]

TransactionCurrency
[Currency]

shAndCashEquivalents

Receivables

AccountsReceivable

Forecast

WhatIfBranchManager

Actual

Forecast

WhatIfBranchManager

Actual

Forecast

WhatIfBranchManager

Actual

Jan

\$6,043,683

\$6,043,683

\$890,048

\$565,327

\$565,327

\$1,174,106

\$851,346

\$851,346

\$

Feb

\$6,063,261

\$6,063,261

\$964,322

\$921,288

\$921,288

\$1,281,917

\$1,229,142

\$1,229,142

\$

Mar

\$6,452,677

\$6,452,677

\$919,138

\$1,282,097

\$1,282,097

\$1,266,272

\$1,608,563

\$1,608,563

\$

Q1

\$6,452,677

\$6,452,677

\$919,138

\$1,282,097

\$1,282,097

\$1,266,272

\$1,608,563

\$1,608,563

\$3

Apr

\$7,268,901

\$7,268,901

\$813,335

\$545,354

\$545,354

\$1,182,202

\$891,026

\$891,026

\$

May

\$7,293,403

\$7,293,403

\$793,665

\$954,486

\$954,486

\$1,186,020

\$1,312,785

\$1,312,785

\$

Jun

\$7,794,621

\$7,794,621

\$523,661

\$781,585

\$781,585

\$943,337

\$1,144,311

\$1,144,311

\$

Q2

\$7,794,621

\$7,794,621

\$523,661

\$781,585

\$781,585

\$943,337

\$1,144,311

\$1,144,311

\$4

Jul

\$7,668,586

\$7,668,586

\$1,588,185

\$1,414,373

\$1,414,373

\$2,035,850

\$1,794,504

\$1,794,504

\$

Aug

\$7,629,653

\$7,629,653

\$1,904,649

\$2,616,931

\$2,616,931

\$2,375,510

\$3,007,757

\$3,007,757

\$

Sep

\$9,273,280

\$9,273,280

\$1,734,910

\$1,842,449

\$1,842,449

\$2,218,459

\$2,257,763

\$2,257,763

\$

Q3

\$9,273,280

\$9,273,280

\$1,734,910

\$1,842,449

\$1,842,449

\$2,218,459

\$2,257,763

\$2,257,763

\$4

Oct

\$9,044,453

\$9,044,453

\$0

\$3,177,950

\$3,177,950

\$0

\$3,610,775

\$3,610,775

\$

Nov

\$6,617,801

\$6,617,801

\$0

\$6,589,976

\$6,589,976

\$0

\$7,048,932

\$7,048,932

\$

Dec

\$4,502,247

\$4,502,247

\$0

\$9,567,208

\$9,567,208

\$0

\$10,051,487

\$10,051,487

\$

Q4

\$4,502,247

\$4,502,247

\$0

\$9,567,208

\$9,567,208

\$0

\$10,051,487

\$10,051,487

\$

TotalYear

\$4,502,247

\$4,502,247

\$1,734,910

\$9,567,208

\$9,567,208

\$2,218,459

\$10,051,487

\$10,051,487

\$4

Hidden

Page up

Page down

Bottom

Page 1

DSO What-if Analysis

Rows:	Columns:	Context:
Month [Month]	CustomerPaymentSummaryMeasure [CustomerPaymentSummaryMeasure]	Scenario [Scenario]
		2011 [Year]
		TotalBusinessUnit [BusinessUnit]
		NewYork [Organization]
		SKW Corporation US [Customer]

	Debit	Credit	SalesAmount	PreviousSales	AccountsReceivable	DSO	BadDebtAllowance	BadDebtWriteOff	BadDebtRepaid
Jan	\$5,476,599	\$4,612,461	\$1,672,855	\$3,888,053	\$851,346	15.78	\$21,416	\$12,792	\$13,489
Feb	\$2,916,757	\$1,678,006	\$2,065,411	\$1,672,855	\$1,229,142	17.26	\$22,183	\$9,608	\$9,260
Mar	\$3,722,243	\$2,100,250	\$2,493,101	\$2,065,411	\$1,608,563	20.00	\$19,015	\$13,431	\$13,028

DSO What-if Analysis

Rows: Month [Month] Columns: CustomerPaymentSummaryMeasure [CustomerPaymentSummaryMeasure] Context: 2011 [Year] TotalBusinessUnit [BusinessUnit] NewYork [Organization] SKWCorporationUS [Customer]

	Debit	Credit	SalesAmount	PreviousSales	AccountsReceivable	DSO	BadDebtAllowance	BadDebtWriteOff	Bad
Mar	\$13,706,608	\$8,390,717	\$6,231,367	\$2,065,411	\$1,608,563	23.49	\$62,614	\$35,831	
Q1	\$3,298,722	\$2,399,610	\$1,690,159	\$2,493,101	\$891,026	15.82	\$17,565	\$8,086	
Apr	\$3,030,933	\$1,705,597	\$2,139,907	\$1,690,159	\$1,312,785	19.02	\$11,956	\$12,551	
May	\$3,222,302	\$2,063,330	\$1,909,517	\$2,139,907	\$1,144,311	17.98	\$8,282	\$14,661	
Jun	\$9,461,826	\$6,168,537	\$5,739,583	\$2,139,907	\$1,144,311	18.14	\$37,803	\$35,298	
Q2	\$3,702,553	\$1,892,842	\$2,558,242	\$1,909,517	\$1,794,504	21.75	\$24,102	\$15,206	
Jul	\$5,261,292	\$2,239,100	\$3,466,788	\$2,558,242	\$3,007,757	26.90	\$15,944	\$14,436	
Aug	\$5,998,379	\$3,722,866	\$2,990,622	\$3,466,788	\$2,257,763	22.65	\$22,808	\$17,750	
Sep	\$12,237,954	\$7,854,808	\$9,015,652	\$3,466,788	\$2,257,763	23.04	\$62,854	\$47,392	
Q3	\$5,758,227	\$2,134,842	\$3,500,464	\$2,990,622	\$3,610,775	31.98	\$21,661	\$12,611	
Oct	\$7,375,297	\$318,531	\$3,764,522	\$3,500,464	\$7,048,932	36.17	\$22,937	\$7,834	
Nov	\$10,997,032	\$939,311	\$3,948,100	\$3,764,522	\$10,051,487	78.92	\$22,040	\$6,234	
Dec	\$17,211,465	\$3,392,683	\$11,213,086	\$3,764,522	\$10,051,487	82.47	\$66,638	\$26,679	
Q4	\$17,211,465	\$3,392,683	\$11,213,086	\$3,764,522	\$10,051,487	82.47	\$229,909	\$145,200	
TotalYear									

Promjena dana
potraživanja

DSO What-if Analysis

Rows: Month [Month] Columns: CustomerPaymentSummaryMeasure [CustomerPaymentSummaryMeasure] Context: 2011 [Year] TotalBusinessUnit [BusinessUnit] NewYork [Organization] SKWCorporationUS [Customer]

	Debit	Credit	SalesAmount	PreviousSales	AccountsReceivable	DSO	BadDebtAllowance	BadDebtWriteOff	Bad
Mar	\$3,722,243	\$2,100,250	\$2,493,101	\$2,065,411	\$1,608,563	20.00	\$19,015	\$13,431	
Q1	\$13,706,608	\$8,390,717	\$6,231,367	\$2,065,411	\$1,608,563	23.49	\$62,614	\$35,831	
Apr	\$3,298,722	\$2,399,610	\$1,690,159	\$2,493,101	\$891,026	15.82	\$17,565	\$8,086	
May	\$3,030,933	\$1,705,597	\$2,139,907	\$1,690,159	\$1,312,785	19.02	\$11,956	\$12,551	
Jun	\$3,222,302	\$2,063,330	\$1,909,517	\$2,139,907	\$1,144,311	17.98	\$8,282	\$14,661	
Q2	\$9,461,826	\$6,168,537	\$5,739,583	\$2,139,907	\$1,144,311	18.14	\$37,803	\$35,298	
Jul	\$3,702,553	\$1,892,842	\$2,558,242	\$1,909,517	\$1,794,504	21.75	\$24,102	\$15,206	
Aug	\$5,261,292	\$2,239,100	\$3,466,788	\$2,558,242	\$3,007,757	26.90	\$15,944	\$14,436	
Sep	\$5,998,379	\$3,722,866	\$2,990,622	\$3,466,788	\$2,257,763	22.65	\$22,808	\$17,750	
Q3	\$12,237,954	\$7,854,808	\$9,015,652	\$3,466,788	\$2,257,763	23.04	\$62,854	\$47,392	
Oct	\$5,758,227	\$2,134,842	\$3,500,464	\$2,990,622	\$3,610,775	31.98	\$21,661	\$12,611	
Nov	\$7,375,297	\$2,975,520	\$3,764,522	\$3,500,464	\$4,391,942	35.00	\$22,937	\$7,834	
Dec	\$8,340,042	\$3,876,276	\$3,948,100	\$3,764,522	\$4,457,532	35.00	\$22,040	\$6,234	
Q4	\$17,211,465	\$8,986,638	\$11,213,086	\$3,764,522	\$4,457,532	36.57	\$66,638	\$26,679	
TotalYear	\$17,211,465	\$8,986,638	\$11,213,086	\$3,764,522	\$4,457,532	36.57	\$229,909	\$145,200	

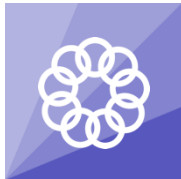
IBM Cognos – upravljanje performansama



Vrijeme

Povećanje efikasnosti

- Eliminacija ručnog rada -> Više vremena za „pametni” posao
- Strukturiranje i automatizacija procesa
- Jednostavnije uključivanje većeg broja korisnika



Kontrola

Povećanje fleksibilnosti i povezivanje poslovnih područja

- Veza između strategije i operative
- Podrška za složene analitičke metode (npr. kreiranje scenarija, prediktivna analitika, what-if analize)
- Smanjenje vremena potrebnog z integraciju i koordinaciju poslovnih procesa
- Veća kontrola nad procesima planiranja, izvještavanja



Povjerenje

Poboljšanje krajnjih rezultata

- Značajno smanjenje mogućnosti pogreške
- Osigurava pouzdanost sustava i modela
- Potiče povjerenje u donošenje odluka na temelju informacija i analitičkih metoda

Hvala na pažnji!

Sladana

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